

## CHAPTER 98: WAR AND PEACE

From the Syntopicon

1019

### *OUTLINE OF TOPICS*

1. War as the reign of force: the state of war and the state of nature
2. The kinds of war
  - 2a. Civil war and war between states or international war
  - 2b. Religious wars: the defense and propagation of the faith
  - 2c. The class war: the conflict of economic groups
3. The rights of war PAGE  
1023
  - 3a. The distinction between just and unjust warfare: wars of defense and wars of conquest
  - 3b. Justice and expediency in relation to the initiation and prosecution of a war: laws governing the conduct of warfare
4. The causes or occasions of war 1024
  - 4a. The precipitation of war between states: remote and proximate causes; real and apparent causes
  - 4b). The factors responsible for civil strife 1025
5. The effects of war 1026
  - 5a. The moral consequences of war: its effects on the happiness and virtue of men and on the welfare of women and children
  - 5b. The political consequences of war: its effects on different forms of government
  - 5c. The economic consequences of war: the cost of war and the by-products of war 1027
6. The conception of war as a political means or instrument
  - 6a. Conquest, empire, political expansion as ends of war
  - 6b. Liberty, justice, honor, peace as ends of war 1028
7. The inevitability of war: the political necessity of military preparations
8. The desirability of war: its moral and political benefits 1029
9. The folly and futility of war
10. The military arts and the military profession: their role in the state
  - 10a. The formation of military policy: the relation between the military and the statesman or prince 1030
  - 10b. Different types of soldiery: mercenaries, volunteers, conscripts, militia 1031
  - 10c. The military virtues: the qualities of the professional soldier; education for war
  - 10d. The principles of strategy and tactics: the military genius 1032
  - 10e. The rise of naval power and its role in war 1033
  - 10f. The development of weapons: their kinds and uses
  - 10g-. The making of truces or alliances as a military device 1034
11. The nature, causes, and conditions of peace
  - 11 a. Law and government as indispensable conditions of civil peace: the political community as the unit of peace
  - 11b. Justice and fraternity as principles of peace among men 1035
  - 11c. International law and international peace: treaties, alliances, and leagues as instrumentalities of international peace
  - 11d. World government and world peace 1036